## Exercise 3

For the following exercises, (a) determine the domain and the range of each relation, and (b) state whether the relation is a function.

| $\boldsymbol{x}$ | $\boldsymbol{y}$ | $\boldsymbol{x}$ | $\boldsymbol{y}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | -3 | 1 | 1 |
| 2 | -2 | 2 | 2 |
| 3 | -1 | 3 | 3 |
| 0 | 0 |  |  |

## Solution

Below is a plot of the data in this table.


$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { Domain: } & \{0,1,2,3\} \\
\text { Range: } & \{-3,-2,-1,0,1,2,3\}
\end{aligned}
$$

The relation is not a function because there are two values of $y$ for $x=1, x=2$, and $x=3$; that is, it fails the vertical line test.

